





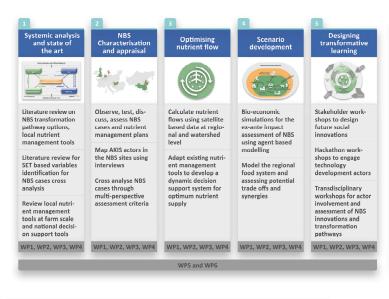
Today's agriculture is highly dependent on external nutrient inputs, and in particular mineral fertilisers supplying nitrogen (N), phosphorus (P), potassium, and other elements, which are indispensable components of many intensive farming systems.

trans4num's ambition is to substantiate and broadly promote the nature-based solutions (NBS) approach for sustainable agricultural practices in Europe and China, focusing on nutrient management (bio-based nutrient sources, sustainable crop rotation, integrated pest management).



# HOW

### tran4num methodological roadmap





## **OBJECTIVE**

pathways that contribute to a socio-ecological transformation of existing intensive agriculture systems



To study NBS with a multi-level, multi-actor approach, trans4num has selected four European and three Chinese sites.



### **Outputs**

## WHAT

## **Outcomes**



Innovative NBS practices



nutrient budget methodologies



Scenarios for improved management



Dissemination to stakeholders



Strong international cooperation



New transformation pathways



**Optimize** nutrient flows



Market opportunities for NBS































